# Material Safety Data Sheets FO Series Corporate Facsimile

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Date Revised: August 15, 1997 Date Issued: November 11, 1992

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (1/2)

MSDS No. B-1001

#### Section 1. Product Identification

Product:

FO-48ND, FO-34ND (Black Developer)

#### Section 2. Supplier's Name and Address

Sharp Corporation

22-22 Nagaike-cho, Abeno-ku, Osaka, Japan

Local suppliers are listed below. Please contact the nearest supplier for additional information. (Name and Telephone Number)

(Country)

United

Sharp Electronics Corporation U.S.A.

> Telephone number for information: 1-800-237-4277 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

Sharp Electronics of Canada Ltd. Canada

> Telephone number for information: 905-890-2100 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

Sharp Electronics (U.K.) Ltd.

Telephone number for information: 01923-474013 Kingdom

Section 3. Ingredients						
Ingredients	CAS No.	<b>Proportion</b>	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	Other Limits	
Ferrite		> 96%				
Iron oxide	1309-37-1		Not listed	Not listed	None	
Zinc oxide	1314-13-2		Not listed	Not listed	None	
Copper oxide	1317-38-0		Not listed	Not listed	None	
Styrene-Acrylate copolymer	27136-15-8	< 4%	Not listed	Not listed	None	
Carbon black	1333-86-4	< 0.4%	3.5mg/m <sup>3</sup>	3.5mg/m³	None	

#### Section 4. Hazardous Identification (Emergency Overview)

Developer is a fine, black powder possessing no immediate hazard. It is nonflammable, but when suspended in the air, is combustible. There are no significant health effects associated with this material.

#### Section 5. Health Hazard Data

Route(s) of Entry: Inhalation? Ingestion? Skin? Possible but very unusual. No Yes

Health Hazards :

No data available.

Carcinogenicity:

In 1996 the IARC reevaluated carbon black as a Group 2B carcinogen (possible

human carcinogen). This classification is given to chemicals for which there is

inadequate human evidence, but sufficient animal evidence on which to base an opinion of carcinogenicity. The classification is based upon the development of lung tumors in rats receiving chronic inhalation exposures to free carbon black at levels that induce

particle overload of the lung. Studies performed in animal models other than rats did

not show any association between carbon black and lung tumors. While there have been no studies to date using developer, a two-year cancer bioassay using a typical toner preparation containing carbon black (a small amount of toner is included in the developer mixture) demonstrated no association between toner exposure and tumor development in rats.

#### Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

Eye: May cause irritation or comeal injury due to mechanical action.

Skin: Essentially nonirritating to skin.

Inhalation: Minimal irritation to respiratory tract may occur as with exposure to any non-toxic dust.

Medical Conditions Generally Aggravated by Exposure : None

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<u>Date Revised: August 15, 1997</u> Date Issued: November 13, 1995

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (1/2)

MSDS No. B-1004

Section 1. Product Identification

Product:

FO-26ND, FO-26DC (Black Toner)

Section 2. Supplier's Name and Address

Sharp Corporation

22-22 Nagaike-cho, Abeno-ku, Osaka, Japan

Local suppliers are listed below. Please contact the nearest supplier for additional information.

(Country)	(Name and Telephone Number)
U.S.A.	Sharp Electronics Corporation Telephone number for information: 1-800-237-4277 Emergency telephone number : 1-800-255-3924
Canada	Sharp Electronics of Canada Ltd. Telephone number for information: 905-890-2100 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924
United Kingdom	Sharp Electronics (U.K.) Ltd. Telephone number for information: 01923-474013

Section 3. Ingredients					
Ingredients	CAS No.	<u>Proportion</u>	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	Other Limits
Styrene-Acrylate copolymer	25767-47-9	89.0%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Carbon black	1333-86-4	4.0%	3.5mg/m <sup>3</sup>	3.5mg/m <sup>3</sup>	None
Organic pigment		2.0%	Not listed	Not listed	None
	109125-51-1				
	109125-50-0	(Total for all)			
	84179-66-8	,			
Polypropylene	25085-53-4	1.5%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Polyethylene	9002-88-4	1.5%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Silica	68909-20-6	1.0%	80mg/m³	6.0mg/m <sup>3</sup>	None
Iron oxide	1317-61-9	1.0%	Not listed	Not listed	None

Section 4. Hazardous Identification (Emergency Overview)

Toner is a fine, black powder possessing no immediate hazard. There are no anticipated carcinogenic effects from exposure based on animal tests performed using toner. When used as intended according to instructions, studies do not indicate any symptoms of fibrosis will occur.

Section 5. Health Hazard Data

Route(s) of Entry: Inhalation? Skin? Ingestion?

'es No Possible but very unusual.

Health Hazards : This material has been tested for "Acute Oral Toxicity" and under the "Ames Test". It does

not represent a health hazard.

Carcinogenicity: In 1996 the IARC reevaluated carbon black as a Group 2B carcinogen (possible

human carcinogen). This classification is given to chemicals for which there is inadequate human evidence, but sufficient animal evidence on which to base an opinion of carcinogenicity. The classification is based upon the development of lung tumors in rats receiving chronic inhalation exposures to free carbon black at levels that induce particle overload of the lung. Studies performed in animal models other than rats did not show any association between carbon black and lung tumors. Moreover, a two-year cancer bloassay using a typical toner preparation containing carbon black demonstrated no

association between toner exposure and tumor development in rats.

Chronic Effect: In a study in rats of chronic inhalation exposure to a typical toner, a mild to moderate degree of lung fibrosis was observed in 92% of the rats in the high concent ation (16mg/m³) exposure group, and a minimal to mild degree of fibrosis was noted in 22% of the animals in the middle (4mg/m³) exposure group, but no pulmonary change was reported in the lowest

(1mg/m³) exposure group, the most relevant level to potential human exposures

Date Revised: August 15, 1997 Date Issued :July 20, 1995

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (1/2)

MSDS No. B-1012

Section 1. Product Identification

Product:

FO-52NT, FO33NT, UX-21NT (Black Toner)

Section 2. Supplier's Name and Address

Sharp Corporation

22-22 Nagaike-cho, Abeno-ku, Osaka, Japan

Local suppliers are listed below. Please contact the nearest supplier for additional information.

(Country)

(Name and Telephone Number)

U.S.A.

Sharp Electronics Corporation

Telephone number for information: 1-800-237-4277 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

Canada Sharp Electronics of Canada Ltd.

Telephone number for information: 905-890-2100 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

United

Sharp Electronics (U.K.) Ltd.

Telephone number for information: 01923-474013 Kingdom

Section 3. Ingredients Ingredients Other Limits CAS No.Proportion OSHA PEL ACGIH TLV Magnetite 1317-61-9 32.0% Not listed Not listed None Styrene acrylate copolymer 25153-46-2 63.5% Not listed Not listed None Polypropylene 25085-53-4 3.0% Not listed Not listed None Metal complex of 72869-85-3 Not listed Not listed 1.5% None hydrobenzene compound

Section 4. Hazardous Identification (Emergency Overview)

Toner is a fine, black powder possessing no immediate hazard.

Section 5. Health Hazard Data

Route(s) of Entry: Inhalation?

Skin?

Ingestion?

Yes

No

Possible but very unusual.

**Health Hazards**: Acute oral toxicity --- LDL<sub>0</sub> of this toner is over 5,000mg/kg.

No dermal irritant reactions are elicited in any of the rabbits. No acute inhalation

toxicity

reactions are elicited in any of the rats.

Mutagenicity --- The result of the Ames test is negative.

Carcinogenicity: NTP?

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IARC Monographs? No

OSHA Regulated?

No

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

Minimal irritation to respiratory tract may occur as with exposure to any non-toxic dust.

Medical Conditions Generally Aggravated by Exposure : Accumulation of dust in the respiratory system.

Date Revised: August 7, 1998
Date Issued: Feb. 16, 1998

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (1/2)

MSDS No. B-1015

Section 1. Product Identification

Product:

UX-27CC/FO-25CC/UINK-2011AXZZ (Color Print Cartridge))

Section 2. Supplier's Name and Address

Sharp Corporation

22-22 Nagaike-cho, Abeno-ku, Osaka, Japan

Local suppliers are listed below. Please contact the nearest supplier for additional information.

(Country)

(Name and Telephone Number)

U.S.A.

Sharp Electronics Corporation

Telephone number for information: 1-800-237-4277

Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

Canada

Sharp Electronics of Canada Ltd.

Telephone number for information: 905-890-2100 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

Section 3. Ingredients					
Ingredients	CAS	No. Proportion	OSHA PEL	<b>ACGIH TLV</b>	Other Limits
Tetraethylene glycoi	112-6	0-7 6 -12%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Hydroxylated alkane (NJ TSRN	800100451-500	04-P) 4 - 9%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Magenta dye (NJ TSRN 80100	451-5005-P)	1 - 3%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Cyan dye (NJ TSRN 80100451	-5006-P)	for applicable	Not listed	Not listed	None
Yellow dye (NJ TSRN 8001004	51-5007-P)	dye chemical	Not listed	Not listed	None
Water	7732-1	8-5 Balance	_	_	_

#### Section 4. Hazardous Identification (Emergency Overview)

When used as intended according to instructions, no adverse short term or long-term effects are expected to occur.

Section 5. Health Hazard Data

Route(s) of Entry: Inhalation?

Possible, but unlikely

Skin? Yes Ingestion?

Yes

Health Hazards :

This material does not represent a health hazard.

Acute oral toxicity --- LD<sub>50</sub> of this ink is over 2,500mg/kg.

Carcinogenicity: Not listed as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen

Chronic Effect: No adverse chronic effects are known.

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure: Ink stains on skin or mucus membranes such as the mouth, eyes and nose

which may cause discomfort.

Medical Conditions Generally Aggravated by Exposure: None

**Emergency and First Aid Procedures** 

Inhalation --- If mist is inhaled, respiratory tract irritation may occur. Remove person to fresh air and, if breathing difficulty occurs, consult medical personnel.

Ingestion --- Rinse out mouth with plenty of water. Dilute stomach contents with a small glass of

water or milk.

Skin --- Remove contaminated clothing. Wash with soap and water. If irritation develops and

--- Remove contaminated clothing. Wash with soap and water. If irritation develops and persists, consult medical personnel.

Eye --- Immediately flush eyes with water for at least 15 minutes. If irritation develops and persists, consult medical personnel.

Date Revised: August 7, 1998
Date Issued: Feb. 16, 1998

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (2/2)

MSDS No. B-1015

Section 6. Physical Chemical Characteristics

Boiling Point : 206°C

Vapor Pressure : <0.1 psi (excluding water)

Vapor Density : Not available

Evaporation Rate : 1.1-1.2 ug/s

Appearance : Liquid
Odor : Faint odor

Specific Gravity Solubility in Water 1.03 (H<sub>2</sub>O = 1) Water soluble

PH : 85 - 8.8

Viscosity : Not available
Color : Magenta/Cyan/Yellow

Section 7. Fire and Explosion Data

Flash Point (Method Used) : >210°F

**Ignition Temperature** : Autoignition >600°F

Flammable Limits : (LEL); Not applicable (UEL); Not applicable

Extinguishing Media : Dry chemical, carbon dioxide, foam or water

Special Fire Fighting Procedure : Avoid inhalation of smoke. Wear self contained breathing apparatus and

full protective gear if a large amount of the material is involved.

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazard : None.
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact : None
Sensitivity to Static Charge : None

Section 8. Reactivity Data

Stability : Stable Incompatibility (Material to Avoid) : None

Hazardous Decomposition : Products of combustion are oxides of carbon, organic acids, and low

molecular weight organics. Avoid inhalation of the smoke.

Hazardous Polymerization : Will not occur.

Section 9. Precautions for Safe Handling and Use

Personal Protection Information (Respiratory, Eye Protection and Protective Glove): None required

Engineering Control / Ventilation : Mechanical room ventillation is recommended.

Work / Hygienic Practice : Inhalation should be minimized as with any non-toxic dust.

Steps to be taken in case of Spill or Leak: Absorb small ink spills with a cloth or paper towels and place in a

container for disposal. For large spills, dike around spill with absorbant

material and transfer diking material to suitable disposal container.

Ventilate and wash area with water after removal of material. Keep

waste from sewers, watershed, and waterways.

Waste Disposal Method : Waste material may be disposed under conditions which meet all

federal, state and local environmental regulations.

Section 10. Regulatory Information

NFPA Rating (U.S.A.) : No data is available WHMIS Legislation (Canada) : No data is available. Transport Information : No data is available UN No. : No data is available : No data is available

Section 11. Other Information

Some information presented is based on data gathered for the ingredients. This information relates only to the specific material designated as supplied by the manufacturer. This information is supplied to us by the manufacturer and Sharp offers no warranties as to its accuracy and accepts no responsibilities for any typographical errors which may appear on these sheets. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the suitability of this product for each particular use.

Date Revised: Feb 1, 1999 Date Issued: Feb, 16, 1998

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (1/2)

MSDS No. B-1017

Section 1. Product Identification

Product:

UX-22BC/FO-21BC/UINK-2010AXZZ (Black Print Cartridge))

Section 2. Supplier's Name and Address

**Sharp Corporation** 

22-22 Nagaike-cho, Abeno-ku, Osaka, Japan

Local suppliers are listed below. Please contact the nearest supplier for additional information.

(Country)

(Name and Telephone Number)

U.S.A.

Sharp Electronics Corporation

Telephone number for information: 1-800-237-4277 Emergency telephone number : 1-800-255-3924

Canada

Sharp Electronics of Canada Ltd.

Telephone number for information: 905-890-2100 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

Section 3. Ingredients					
Ingredients	CAS No.	<u>Proportion</u>	OSHA PEL	<b>ACGIH TLV</b>	Other Limits
Black dye (NJ TSRN 80100451-5009)		1 - 3%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Black dye (NJ TSRN 80100451-5010	(	TOTAL OF BOTH)	Not listed	Not listed	None
Glycerol	56-82-5	2 - 7%	15mg/mຶ	10mg/m <sup>3</sup>	None
Organic solvent (NJ TSRN 80100451-50	)13)	1 - 2%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Triethanolamine	102-71-6	0.5 - 1%	Not listed	5mg/m³	None
Water		Balance	-	-	-

#### Section 4. Hazardous Identification (Emergency Overview)

When used as intended according to instructions, no adverse short term or long-term effects are expected to occur.

#### Section 5. Health Hazard Data

Route(s) of Entry : Inhalation?

Van

Ingestion?

Yes

Health Hazards :

This material does not represent a health hazard.

Acute oral toxicity --- LD50 of this ink is over 5,000mg/kg.

Carcinogenicity: Not listed as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen

**Chronic Effect**: Ink is not expected to be chronically toxic.

Possible, but unlikely

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure : Ink stains on skin or mucus membranes such as the mouth, eyes and nose which

may cause discomfort.

Medical Conditions Generally Aggravated by Exposure: None known at levels of intended use of the ink.

#### Emergency and First Aid Procedures :

Inhalation --- If mist is inhaled, respiratory tract irritation may occur. Remove person to fresh air

and, if breathing difficulty occurs, consult medical personnel.

Ingestion --- Rinse out mouth with plenty of water. Dilute stomach contents with a small glass of

water or milk. Do not induce vomitting unless instructed by a physician.

Skin --- Remove contaminated clothing. Wash with soap and water. If irritation develops and

persists, consult medical personnel.

Eye --- Immediately flush eyes with water for at least 15 minutes. If irritation develops and

persists, consult medical personnel.

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Date Revised: Feb. 1, 1999

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (2/2)

MSDS No. B-1017

Section 6. Physical Chemical Characteristics

: 97°C **Boiling Point** : 1ºC **Melting Point** 

Not applicable Vapor Pressure 1 (Air =1) Vapor Density

**Evaporation Rate Appearance** 

: 3 Liquid Odor

Viscosity

Specific Gravity

Solubility in Water PH

1.03 (H<sub>2</sub>O = 1)Fully Miscible 8.55 - 8.85

Faint odor

: 1.15-1.27 CentiStokes

Color : Black

Section 7. Fire and Explosion Data

: Not applicable. Flash Point (Method Used) : Not applicable. **Ignition Temperature** 

Flammable Limits : (LEL): Not applicable. (UEL): Not applicable.

: Dry chemical, carbon dioxide, foam or water

**Extinguishing Media** : Avoid inhalation of smoke. Wear NIOSH approved self contained breathing Special Fire Fighting Procedure

apparatus and full protective gear if a large amount of the material is

involved.

**Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazard** 

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact Sensitivity to Static Charge

: No unusual fire or explosive hazards are known for this product.

: None. : No data

Section 8. Reactivity Data

Stability Incompatibility (Material to Avoid) : Stable : None

**Hazardous Decomposition** : Products of combustion are oxides of carbon, acid gasses, and low

molecular weight organics. Avoid inhalation of the smoke.

: Will not occur.

Hazardous Polymerization

Section 9. Precautions for Safe Handling and Use

Personal Protection Information (Respiratory, Eye Protection and Protective Glove): None required

Engineering Control / Ventilation

; Mechanical room ventillation is recommended.

Work / Hygienic Practice

: Contact should be minimized as with any non-toxic substance.

Steps to be taken in case of Spill or Leak: Absorb small ink spills with a cloth or paper towels and place in a

container for disposal. For large spills, dike around spill with absorbant

material and transfer diking material to suitable disposal container.

Ventialte and wash area with water after removal of material. Keep

waste from sewers, watershed, and waterways.

**Waste Disposal Method** 

: Waste material may be disposed under conditions which meet all

federal, state and local environmental regulations.

Section 10. Regulatory Information

NFPA Rating (U.S.A.)

: No data is available.

WHMIS Legislation (Canada)

: Not regulated under WHMIS.

Transport Information

: Not regulated.

UN No.

: No data is available.

#### Section 11. Other Information

KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN. Material should be stroed in a cool, dry place. This information relates only to the specific material designated as supplied by the manufacturer. This information is supplied to us by the manufacturer and Sharp offers no warranties as to its accuracy and accepts no responsibilities for any typographical errors which may appear on these sheets. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the suitability of this product for each particular use.

Date Revised: November 15, 1999

Date Issued : May 28, 1999

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (1/2)

MSDS No. B-1020

Section 1. Product Identification

Product: FO-47ND (Toner Cartridge))

Section 2. Supplier's Name and Address

Sharp Corporation

22-22 Nagaike-cho, Abeno-ku, Osaka, Japan

Local suppliers are listed below. Please contact the nearest supplier for additional information.

(Country)

(Name and Telephone Number)

U.S.A.

Sharp Electronics Corporation

Telephone number for information: 1-800-237-4277 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

Canada

Sharp Electronics of Canada Ltd.

Telephone number for information: 905-890-2100 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

Section 3. Ingredients

Ingredients	CAS No.	Proportion	OSHA PEL	ACGIH TLV	Other Limits
Polyester resin (NJ TSRN 361	615-5042-P)	> 90%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Carbon black	1333-86-4	> 9%	3.5mg/m <sup>3</sup>	3.5mg/m <sup>3</sup>	None
Polyolefin wax	9003-07-0	(1-5%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Polyolefin wax	25722-45-6	for both)	Not listed	Not listed	None
Organic pigment NJ TSRN 3616	315-5025-P)	1 - 5%	Not listed	Not listed	None

Section 4. Hazardous Identification (Emergency Overview)

Toner is a fine, black powder possessing no immediate hazard. There are no anticipated carcinogenic effects from exposure based on animal tests performed using toner. When used as intended according to instructions, studies do not indicate any symptoms of fibrosis will occur.

Section 5. Health Hazard Data

Route(s) of Entry: Inhalation?

Skin? Yes

Ingestion?

Yes

Health Hazards :

All data is from tests performed on products with similar ingredients.

Inhalation: LC50 > .74 g/m³/4h (Highest attainable concentration)

Ingestion:  $LD_{50} > 5,000 \text{mg/kg}$ .

Eve: Not an eve irritant

Skin: Not a skin irritant

Skin sensitizer: No data available.

Mutagenicity: The result of Ames test is negative.

Carcinogenicity: in 1996 the IARC reevaluated carbon black as a Group 2B carcinogen (possible human evidence, carcinogen). This classification is given to chemicals for which there is inadequate human but sufficient animal evidence on which to base an opinion of carcinogenicity. The classification is based upon the development of lung tumors in rats receiving chronic inhalation exposures to free carbon black at levels that induce particle overload of the lung. Studies performed in animal models other than rats did not show any association between carbon black and lung tumors. Moreover, a two-year cancer bioassay using a typical toner preparation containing carbon black demonstrated no association between toner exposure and tumor development in rats.

Chronic Effect: In a study in rats of chronic inhalation exposure to a typical toner, a mild to moderate degree of lung fibrosis was observed in 92% of the rats in the high concentration (16mg/m<sup>3</sup>) exposure group, and a minimal to mild degree of fibrosis was noted in 22% of the animals in the middle (4mg/m<sup>3</sup>) xposure egroup, but no pulmonary change was reported in the lowest (1mg/m3) exposure group, the most relevant level to potential human exposures.

Signs and Symptoms of Exposure

Minimal irritation to respiratory tract may occur as with exposure to any non-toxic dust.

Medical Conditions Generally Aggravated by Exposure: None

Emergency and First Aid Procedures :

Inhalation --- Remove person to fresh air and, if breathing difficulty occurs, consult medical personnel.

Ingestion --- If irritation or discomfort occurs, consult medical personnel immediately.

Skin --- Flush gently with soap and lukwarm, flowing water for 15 minutes If irritation

develops consult medical personnel.

<u>Date Revised: November 15, 1999</u> <u>Date Issued: May 28, 1999</u>

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (2/2)

MSDS No. B-1020

Emergency and First Aid Procedures (continued):

Eyes --- Do not allow victim to rub eyes. Flush gently with flowing water for at least 15 minutes or until particles are removed. Have victim look right, left, and then up and down. If irritation develops, consult medical personnel. DO NOT attempt to manually remove anything stuck to the eyes.

Section 6. Physical Chemical Characteristics

Faint odor **Boiling Point** : Not applicable Specific Gravity 1.2 **Melting Point** No data available Negligible Vapor Pressure Not applicable Solubility in Water Not applicable Vapor Density Not applicable PH Not applicable Viscosity **Evaporation Rate** : Not applicable Black Appearance Powder Color

Section 7. Fire and Explosion Data

Flash Point (Method Used) : Not applicable.

**Ignition Temperature** : 450°C. (based on data from a similar product) **Flammable Limits** : (LEL): Not applicable. (UEL): Not applicable.

Extinguishing Media : CO2, dry chemical, foam or water

Special Fire Fighting Procedure : None

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazard : If dispersed into the air, it may form an explosive mixture like most finely

divided organic powders.

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact : No data available.
Sensitivity to Static Charge : No data available.

Section 8. Reactivity Data

Stability : Stable

Incompatibility (Material to Avoid) : Oxidizing materials.

Hazardous Decomposition : CO, CO<sub>2</sub>.

Hazardous Polymerization : No data available.

Section 9. Precautions for Safe Handling and Use

Personal Protection Information (Respiratory, Eye Protection and Protective Glove):

Use of a dust mask is recommended when handling a large quantity of toner or during long term exposure,

as with any non-toxic dust.

**Engineering Control / Ventilation**: Not required.

Work / Hygienic Practice : Inhalation should be minimized as with any non-toxic dust.

Steps to be taken in case of Spill or Leak : Sweep up or clean up with vacuum cleaner.

Waste Disposal Method : Waste material may be disposed under conditions which meet all

federal, state and local environmental regulations.

Section 10. Regulatory Information

NFPA Rating (U.S.A.) : Health = 1 Flammability = 1 Reactivity = 0

WHMIS Legislation (Canada) : Not applicable.

Transport Information : None. UN No. : None.

Section 11. Other Information

References: IARC (1996) IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of the Carcinogenic Risk of Chemicals to

Humans, Vol. 65, Printing Process and Printing inks, Carbon Black and Some Nitro Compounds, Lyon,

pp-149-261

H. Muhle, B. Bellmann, O. Creutzenberg, C. Dasenbrock, H. Ernst, R. Kilpper, J. C. MacKenzie,

P. Morrow, U. Mohr, S. Takenaka, and R. Mermelstein (1991) Pulmonary Response to Toner upon Chronic

Inhalation Exposure in Rats. Fundamental and Applied Toxicology 17, pp. 280-299

Date Revised: August 15, 1997 Date Issued: July 20, 1995

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (1/2)

MSDS No. B-2001

#### Section 1. Product Identification

Product:

FO-34ND, FO-48ND (Black Toner)

#### Section 2. Supplier's Name and Address

Sharp Corporation

22-22 Nagaike-cho, Abeno-ku, Osaka, Japan

Local suppliers are listed below. Please contact the nearest supplier for additional information.

(Country)

United

(Name and Telephone Number)

U.S.A.

Sharp Electronics Corporation

Telephone number for information: 1-800-237-4277 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

Sharp Electronics of Canada Ltd. Canada

Telephone number for information: 905-890-2100 Emergency telephone number: 1-800-255-3924

Sharp Electronics (U.K.) Ltd.

Telephone number for information: 01923-474013 Kingdom

Section 3 Ingredients

Dection 5. Ingredicits					
<u>Ingredients</u>	CAS No.	<b>Proportion</b>	OSHA PEL	<u>ACGIH TĻV</u>	Other Limits
Carbon black	1333-86-4	> 9%	3.5mg/m <sup>3</sup>	3.5mg/m <sup>°</sup>	None
Styrene-Acrylate copolymer	27136-15-8	> 86%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Polypropylene	25085-53-4	> 3%	Not listed	Not listed	None
Organic pigment	31714-55-3	< 2%	Not listed	Not listed	None

#### Section 4. Hazardous Identification (Emergency Overview)

Toner is a fine, black powder possessing no immediate hazard. There are no anticipated carcinogenic effects from exposure based on animal tests performed using toner. When used as intended according to instructions, studies do not indicate any symptoms of fibrosis will occur.

### Section 5. Health Hazard Data

Route(s) of Entry: Inhalation? Skin? Ingestion? Possible but very unusual.

Yes Nο

Health Hazards : No data available.

In 1996 the IARC reevaluated carbon black as a Group 2B carcinogen (possible Carcinogenicity:

> human carcinogen). This classification is given to chemicals for which there is inadequate human evidence, but sufficient animal evidence on which to base an opinion of carcinogenicity. The classification is based upon the development of lung tumors in rats receiving chronic inhalation exposures to free carbon black at levels that induce particle overload of the lung. Studies performed in animal models other than rats did not show any association between carbon black and lung tumors. Moreover, a two-year cancer bioassay using a typical toner preparation containing carbon black demonstrated no

association between toner exposure and tumor development in rats.

Chronic Effect

In a study in rats of chronic inhalation exposure to a typical toner, a mild to moderate degree of lung fibrosis was observed in 92% of the rats in the high concentration (16mg/m<sup>3</sup>) exposure group, and a minimal to mild degree of fibrosis was noted in 22% of the animals in the middle (4mg/m³) exposure group, but no pulmonary change was reported in the lowest (1mg/m<sup>3</sup>) exposure group, the most relevant level to potential human exposures.

#### Signs and Symptoms of Exposure:

Eyes: May cause irritation or corneal injury due to mechanical action

Skin: Essentailly nonirritating to the skin

Inhalation: Minimal irritation to respiratory tract may occur as with exposure to any non-toxic dust.

Medical Conditions Generally Aggravated by Exposure: No data available

Date Revised: August 15, 1997 Date Issued: July 20., 1995

# MATERIAL SAFETY DATA SHEET (2/2)

Specific Gravity

Viscosity

Color

Solubility in Water

MSDS No. B-2001

1.1

Black

Negligible

Not applicable Not applicable

Section 5. Health Hazard Data (Continued)

Emergency and First Aid Procedures :

Inhalation --- Remove to fresh air. If effects occur, consult medical personnel.

-- In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with water for 15 minutes.

Section 6. Physical Chemical Characteristics

: Not applicable **BoilingMelting Point** Vapor Pressure Not applicable Vapor Density Not applicable : Not applicable **Evaporation Rate** 

**Appearance** ; Fine powder : Odorless

Odor

Section 7. Fire and Explosion Data

: No data available Flash Point (Method Used) **Ignition Temperature** : No data available

Flammable Limits : (LEL): Not applicable (UEL); Not applicable

Extinguishing Media ; Water fog, foam, CO2, dry chemicals

Special Fire Fighting Procedure : Wear breathing apparatus in situations where large quantitites are being

Unusual Fire and Explosion Hazard : This material has no unusual fire or explosion hazards.

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact : None

Sensitivity to Static Charge : When suspended in air, it is sensitive to static charges and combustible

Section 8. Reactivity Data

Stability : Stable Incompatibility (Material to Avoid) : None **Hazardous Decomposition** : None Hazardous Polymerization : Will not occur.

Section 9. Precautions for Safe Handling and Use

Personal Protection Information (Respiratory, Eve Protection and Protective Glove):

Use of a dust mask is recommended when handling a large quantity of toner or during long

term exposure, as with any non-toxic dust.

Engineering Control / Ventilation : Good general ventilation should be sufficient for most conditions. Work / Hygienic Practice : Inhalation should be minimized as with any non-toxic dust.

Steps to be taken in case of Spill or Leak: Sweep up or clean up with vacuum cleaner.

Waste Disposal Method : Waste material may be disposed under conditions which meet all

federal, state and local environmental regulations.

Section 10. Regulatory Information

NFPA Rating (U.S.A.) : Health = 1 Flammability = 1 Reactivity = 0

WHMIS Legislation (Canada) : This product is not a controlled product. Transport Information : This product is not a hazardous material.

UN No. : None allocated.

Section 11. Other Information

References : IARC (1996) IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of the Carcinogenic Risk of Chemicals to Humans, Vol. 65, Printing Process and Printing inks, Carbon Black and Some Nitro Compounds, Lyon, pp-149-261

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